

Exhibit D

LEASE AGREEMENT

between

CITY OF MIDDLETON

and

PENCOR-MASADA OXYNOL, LLC

TABLE OF CONTENTS

LEASE AGREEMENT.....	1
BACKGROUND.....	1
1. Lease of the Site; Term	1
1.1 Basic Term.....	1
1.2 Early Termination	2
2. Rent	2
2.1 Basic Rent.....	2
2.2 Additional Rent.....	2
2.3 Invoice.....	2
3. Access; Easements	2
3.1 Ingress and Egress.....	2
3.2 Utilities.....	3
3.3 City Property Excavation.....	3
3.4 Private Property Easements.....	3
3.5 Location.....	3
4. Use of the Site.....	3
5. Ownership and Maintenance of the Facility	3
5.1 Effect on Operating Lease.....	3
5.2 Limitations on Waste and Sludge.....	3
5.3 Enforcement of DEC Permit.....	4
5.4 City Inspection.....	4
5.5 No Amendment of Operating Lease.....	4
6. Potable Water.....	4
6.1 Quantity.....	4
6.2 Interconnection Work.....	4
6.3 Tariff.....	4
7. Process Water and Sewage.....	4
7.1 Quantity of Permitted Effluent Discharge.....	4
7.2 Quantity of Unconsumed Permitted Effluent Discharge.....	5
7.3 Boiler Make-up Water.....	5
7.4 Sanitary Sewage.....	5
7.5 Delivery Points.....	5
7.6 Integrating Operations.....	5
8. Relationship of Parties.....	5
9. Compliance with Laws.....	5
9.1 Compliance.....	5
9.2 Odor Control.....	5
10. Permit Matters.....	7
10.1 City Cooperation.....	7
10.2 Maintaining Bond.....	7

11.	Environmental Matters.....	7
11.1	Compliance With Law	7
11.2	Site Contamination.....	8
11.3	City's Indemnification with Respect to Environmental Matters.....	9
11.4	Company's Indemnification with Respect to Environmental Matters.....	10
11.5	Response Actions.....	10
11.6	Reservation of Appeal Right.....	11
11.7	Coordination of Response Action	11
11.8	Comparative Negligence.....	13
11.9	Inspections.....	13
11.10	Remedies.....	14
11.11	Survival.....	14
12.	Surrender.....	14
13.	Taxes	15
13.1	Taxes.....	15
13.2	Empire Zone Designation.....	15
14.	Insurance and Indemnification	15
15.	Liens.....	16
16.	Eminent Domain.....	16
17.	Termination and Default	16
17.1	Remedies.....	16
17.2	Default.....	16
17.3	Leasehold Financing.....	18
18.	Notices.....	21
19.	Assignment and Subletting.....	22
20.	Subordination and Nondisturbance.....	22
21.	Governing Law and Dispute Resolution	22
21.1	Governing Law.....	22
21.2	Dispute Resolution.....	22
22.	Recording of Lease.....	24
23.	Right of Setoff.....	24
24.	Miscellaneous.....	24
24.1	Exclusivity.....	24
24.2	Time of the Essence.....	24
24.3	Entire Agreement.....	24
24.4	Severability.....	24
24.5	Counterparts.....	24
24.6	Headings.....	24
24.7	Conventions.....	24
25.	Local Union Building Trade Labor.....	25

LEASE AGREEMENT

THIS LEASE AGREEMENT (also known as a ground lease), made this ____ day of _____, 2003, by and between the City of Middletown, a municipality located in Orange County, New York ("City") and Pencor-Masada OxyNol, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company ("Company").

BACKGROUND

A. City is the owner of real property upon which Company desires to design, construct, equip and operate an integrated solid waste processing facility (the "Facility"), in Middletown, Orange County, New York.

B. City desires to lease to Company such real property as more particularly shown and outlined on Attachment A attached hereto (the "Site").

C. The Facility will be owned by the City of Middletown Industrial Development Agency which will finance the Facility through the issuance of its tax-exempt bonds (the "Financing") and lease the Facility to Company pursuant to an operating lease (the "Operating Lease") to be entered into in connection with the Financing.

D. Company shall operate the Facility pursuant to the Operating Lease, the City Waste Management Services Agreement between Company and City (the "City Waste Agreement"), the Comprehensive Waste Management Services Agreement between Company and City (the "Comprehensive Waste Agreement") and the Host Community Agreement between Company and City (the "Host Community Agreement") and, together with the City Waste Agreement, the "City Agreements").

NOW, THEREFORE, the parties, in consideration of these premises and the mutual promises set forth below, and intending to be legally bound, agree as follows:

1. Lease of the Site; Term

1.1 Basic Term. City leases the Site, together with all rights, easements and other appurtenances thereto and income and profits derived therefrom, to Company for the purposes contained herein, for a term beginning on the date of closing of the Financing (the "Commencement Date"), and ending on the later to occur of (i) the first anniversary of the date of termination of the Operating Lease, or (ii) the twenty-fifth (25th) anniversary of the Service Date (as defined in the City Waste Agreement) unless earlier terminated in accordance with the terms of this Lease (the "Term"). Notwithstanding the foregoing, if the term of the City Waste Agreement is extended in accordance with the provisions of Section 10 of Schedule 6 of the City Waste Agreement or otherwise, then the "twenty-fifth anniversary" term in clause (ii) above shall be extended by the same number of years as the extension of the City Waste Agreement. This Lease shall terminate upon the completion of the Term.

1.2 Early Termination

(a) Subject to the terms of the Operating Lease and the City Waste Agreement, if the term of the City Waste Agreement has expired and is neither extended nor renewed by City, Company may, with the prior written consent of the Leasehold Mortgagee (as defined below), terminate this Lease and its obligation to pay rent hereunder at any time upon 60 days written notice to City.

(b) This Lease is also subject to earlier termination as provided in Section 17 below.

2. Rent

2.1 Basic Rent. Company shall pay City rent for the Term as follows: (a) for the period beginning on the Commencement Date and ending on the day prior to the Service Date, a one-time payment of \$100,000 payable at the closing of the Financing; and (b) for the period beginning on the Service Date and ending on the last day of the Term, the amount of \$100 per year times the Inflation Adjustor [as calculated under the City Waste Agreement, except that the number is multiplied by the \$100 to determine the rent payable under this clause (b)], which shall be paid in equal quarterly installments in arrears. The amount set forth in clause (b) shall be prorated for the years in which the Service Date occurs and the Term ends, to the extent that the periods to which the payments relate are shorter than calendar years.

2.2 Additional Rent. Company shall pay City as additional rent (i) the cost of obtaining the surety bond required to be obtained by City pursuant to Section 11.2(b) and (ii) an amount equal to the annual premium for the environmental liability insurance policy required to be obtained and maintained by City pursuant to Section 11.2(d).

2.3 Invoice. City shall from time to time invoice Company for the payment of the rent or additional rent then due and payable, as the case may be, and the amount so owing shall be paid by Company to City within thirty (30) days of receipt of such invoice.

3. Access; Easements

3.1 Ingress and Egress. City agrees to provide Company, and any and all subcontractors, agents, other representatives of Company and customers of Company, with unrestricted ingress and egress over, across and through City's adjoining property as Company requires for the construction, modification, inspection, operation and maintenance of the Facility and any construction, modification, inspection, operation and maintenance of additions thereto, including, but not limited to, designating avenues of ingress and egress capable of supporting heavy equipment. Company shall be responsible for repairs of any damage to City's property resulting from such use by Company or Company's subcontractors, agents, other representatives of Company and customers of Company. City shall provide to Company, and any and all subcontractors, agents and other representatives of Company, all information necessary, in Company's reasonable opinion, to allow Company and Company's subcontractors, agents, and other representatives access to the Site. City will also grant to Company all necessary easements on, over, under and across City's adjoining property or other authority to construct, install, operate, and maintain the utility, communication, water and sewer lines located on and off the

Site that will service the Facility. In furtherance of the foregoing, and in connection with the construction of the Facility, Company shall provide City (i) reasonable notice prior to Company's first entry onto City's adjoining property and (ii) with a mobilization and construction plan that identifies more precisely the timing of the usage of City's adjoining property. In addition thereto, City and Company acknowledge that City shall, upon commencement of construction of the Facility, be permitted to have a City employee at the Site to monitor the course of construction of the Facility and to attend regularly scheduled construction meetings among Company's EPC contractor, Company's design engineer and Company as an observer.

3.2 Utilities. Utility, communication, water and sewer lines constructed or installed by Company will constitute part of the Facility for which City shall have no responsibility for maintenance and repair.

3.3 City Property Excavation. In furtherance of the construction and operation of the Facility, the construction and operation of pipelines for the delivery of water, sewerage, or gas to or from the Facility, City hereby grants to Company the right to excavate in, occupy and use any and all dedicated streets, alleys, viaducts, bridges, roads, lanes and public ways within City's property adjoining the Site, and certain other properties described in Attachment B attached to this Agreement.

3.4 Private Property Easements. In addition, Company shall have the right to utilize any easement across private property granted to City for utility purposes, provided (i) the prior written consent of the Director of the City department that controls such easement is obtained in each case, and (ii) the documents granting such easement to City authorize such use. Company shall not, pursuant to this Agreement, excavate in, occupy or use any City park, pleasure grounds, other recreational areas or other property owned by City; provided that City may grant a revocable permit for such purpose, with the express written consent of the Director of the City department which controls such property.

3.5 Location. In all cases, the precise location of Company's facilities within, on, over, across or through any City street, alley, viaduct, bridge, road, lane, public way or other property shall be subject to City approval, and the right to use such City streets and other property shall be subject to the terms of this Agreement, and all applicable City ordinances, rules and regulations now existing or from time to time adopted or promulgated. City will timely process any request under this Section, and will not unreasonably withhold its written consent.

4. Use of the Site. Company shall not use or occupy the Site for any purpose other than for the construction, modification, operation, maintenance and removal (if removal ever occurs) of the Facility.

5. Ownership and Maintenance of the Facility

5.1 Effect on Operating Lease. No provision contained herein shall affect Company's leasehold interest in the Facility pursuant to the Operating Lease.

5.2 Limitations on Waste and Sludge. Company shall not knowingly accept, or permit to be accepted, at the Facility (i) municipal solid waste from any county that is not contiguous with Orange County or (ii) sludge from any location that is more than 150 miles from

the Site, except, in either case, to the extent that it is obligated to accept such waste and sludge under the Municipal Waste Agreements (as defined in the Comprehensive Waste Agreement) or the City Waste Agreement.

5.3 Enforcement of DEC Permit. If, at any time, (i) the DEC has issued a notice of a violation under the Permit No. J 3309 00101 1 but is not enforcing the conditions of such permit and (ii) City reasonably believes that the circumstances causing the violation present an imminent danger to the public health and safety, then City shall have the right to enforce the conditions of such permit against Company in the courts of the State of New York.

5.4 City Inspection. City and its duly authorized agents, including the City employees referred to in Section 7(d) of the Host Community Agreement, shall have the right, at all reasonable times and upon reasonable notice, to enter upon the Site and examine and inspect the Facility, provided that they follow the safety rules in effect at the Facility and do not unreasonably interfere with Facility operations.

5.5 No Amendment of Operating Lease. Without City's prior written consent, not to be unreasonably withheld or delayed, Company shall not amend or permit to be amended any provision of the Operating Lease or the Indenture which provision (i) relates to Company's capital budget or its obligation to make deposits to a capital maintenance reserve fund, and (ii) which provision if so amended would increase City's costs with respect to the Facility beyond increases either (x) presently contemplated, (y) covered for reimbursement to City by other provisions in the applicable amendment, or (2) resulting from changes in Applicable Law or changes arising from force majeure activities.

6. Potable Water

6.1 Quantity. Commencing on the Start-Up Date (as defined in the City Waste Agreement), City shall provide potable water to the Facility in such quantities as Company may require, but in no event in excess of an average of 40,000 gallons per day after the Service Date (as defined in the City Waste Agreement), as measured over any six-month period.

6.2 Interconnection Work. The Company shall, at its own expense, be responsible for performing all interconnection work necessary for the delivery of potable water in accordance with the Middletown Department of Public Works' normal policies and procedures.

6.3 Tariff. Company shall pay for potable water under such terms as may be in effect, from time to time, under the applicable tariff.

7. Process Water and Sewage

7.1 Quantity of Permitted Effluent Discharge. Commencing on the Start-Up Date, City shall deliver, at no charge to Company, permitted effluent discharge to the Facility from City's wastewater treatment plant, in such quantities as Company may require, but in no event in excess of an average of 1,000,000 gallons per day after the Service Date, as measured over any six-month period.

7.2 Quantity of Unconsumed Permitted Effluent Discharge. Company may return to City's wastewater treatment plant up to 500,000 gallons per day of unconsumed permitted effluent discharge at no charge to Company, provided that, by doing so, Company does not cause City to violate City's National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System Permit.

7.3 Boiler Make-up Water. Company may deliver all used boiler makeup water to City at no charge to City or Company.

7.4 Sanitary Sewage. Company may choose to deliver sanitary sewage to City's wastewater treatment plant and, in such case, it shall do so under such terms as may be in effect, from time to time, under the applicable tariff.

7.5 Delivery Points. Company and City shall act diligently and reasonably to agree, no later than one hundred twenty (120) days prior to the commencement of construction of the Facility, on the location for the delivery points for permitted effluent discharge and boiler make-up water. Company shall, at its own expense, be responsible for performing all interconnection work necessary for the delivery of permitted effluent discharge and boiler make-up water.

7.6 Integrating Operations. Company and City shall jointly study the feasibility of integrating the operations of the Facility's wastewater treatment system and City's wastewater treatment plant and, if each in its sole discretion believes such integration is feasible, they will work together to implement it.

8. Relationship of Parties. The relationship of the parties hereto is exclusively that of lessor/lessee. No provision contained herein shall be construed to constitute an agency, joint venture, partnership or similar relationship.

9. Compliance with Laws

9.1 Compliance. Company shall materially comply with all material requirements of the constituted public authorities, and with the provisions of any state or federal statute or local ordinance or regulation applicable to its use of the Site. In connection therewith, no later than one hundred twenty (120) days prior to the commencement of construction of the Facility, City shall deliver to Company in writing any requirements City has with respect to off-Site traffic control devices relating to the Facility. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the list attached hereto as Attachment C sets forth all requirements of City with respect to approvals and permits to be obtained by Company in connection with its contemplated usage of the Site and construction and operation of the Facility.

9.2 Odor Control. Company shall operate and maintain the Facility in a manner so as not to constitute a nuisance to the surrounding community, and to control the generation and dissemination of noxious odor at the Site. Company and City agree to the following procedures for the management of odor at the Facility:

(a) Not less than 120 days prior to the Start-Up Date (as defined in the City Waste Agreement), Company shall prepare and submit for the approval of the City Commissioner of the Department of Public Works (the "Commissioner"), such approval not to

be unreasonably withheld, an Odor Control Plan (the "Plan") which shall describe in reasonable detail the potential sources of odor at all waste receiving, storage and processing areas, together with the daily operational and housekeeping standards which Company shall employ to prevent, manage and control such odors. The Plan shall also describe contingency measures, including, but not limited to, procedures for removal or treatment of waste or other substances which may cause the generation of noxious odors, and changes in operating procedures or capital improvements to provide additional controls, which Company shall employ in the event that an "Odor Problem" shall exist. The Plan shall also specify the method and procedure of any objective measure of relative odor intensity, including, but not limited to, methods published by the American Society of Testing and Materials (ASTM), which Company will employ to assist in the implementation of contingency measures.

(b) The Commissioner, upon the receipt and investigation of one or more public complaints regarding an alleged dissemination of noxious odor from the Facility, shall notify Company in writing of the existence of an Odor Problem.

(c) Upon such notification, Company shall immediately undertake such remedial action as called for under the Plan. Company may, in connection with such remedial action, undertake to employ methods and procedures to objectively quantify the intensity of the odor as called for in the Plan, and shall afford City the opportunity of observing the implementation of such measures and procedures.

(d) If, after ten (10) days after such notification, the Odor Problem persists and has not been diminished pursuant to remedial action, Company shall

(1) upon the request of the Commissioner, implement such additional remedial measures as are called for in the Plan; or

(2) pursue relief in appropriate judicial forums.

(e) In the event that, in the reasonable judgment of the Commissioner, the additional remedial measures employed by Company have failed to eliminate the Odor Problem after an additional ten (10) days, City may seek relief in appropriate judicial forums, including, but not limited to, a direction to Company that additional remediation measures, including capital improvements, whether or not specified in the Plan, be undertaken by Company.

(f) In the event that the Odor Problem is not resolved despite actions undertaken by Company as directed through final, non-appealable judgment of a court with appropriate jurisdiction, an Event of Default by Company shall be deemed to have occurred hereunder.

(g) Nothing in this provision shall be construed as a qualification or limitation upon the obligations of Company to comply with the conditions of permit issued by the New York State Department of Environmental Conservation, and in case of conflict, the provisions of said permit shall control.

10. Permit Matters

10.1 City Cooperation. City agrees to cooperate with Company in obtaining any required licenses, permits and zoning variances or approvals pursuant to this Lease, the Operating Lease and the City Waste Agreement. City agrees that it shall act reasonably, diligently and in good faith in providing all of such approvals, licenses, variances and permits for Company.

10.2 Maintaining Bond. Company (a) understands that, as a condition to the issuance by the New York State Department of Environmental Conservation ("NYSDEC") of Permit No. 3-3309-00101-1, NYSDEC is requiring Company to post a bond in the initial amount of approximately \$1.5 million in order to assure cleanup of the Facility at the end of its useful life and (b) agrees that it will keep such bond in effect in accordance with the terms of such permit.

11. Environmental Matters

11.1 Compliance With Law

(a) Company shall cause all of its activities at the Site and the Facility during the term of this Lease to be conducted in material compliance with all federal, state and local statutes, ordinances, regulations, orders, and requirements of common law concerning: (1) those activities; (2) repairs or construction of any improvements made by Company; and (3) discharges by Company or its operations to the air, soil, surface, or groundwater ("Environmental Laws"). Company shall cause all permits, licenses, or approvals required for Company or its activities or operations to be obtained and shall make all notifications and registrations required by Environmental Laws. Company shall at all times materially comply with the terms and conditions of any such permits, licenses, approvals, notifications or registrations. Nothing herein shall be deemed to prevent Company from contesting or appealing the terms of any agency action or determination.

(b) During the term of this Lease, Company shall make available to City for inspection: (1) applications or other materials submitted to any governmental agency in compliance with Environmental Laws including all plans for construction work required as a part of an application for a building permit or environmental approval; (2) any notification submitted to any person pursuant to Environmental Laws; (3) any permit, license, approval, or amendment or modification thereto granted pursuant to Environmental Laws; (4) any record or manifest required to be maintained pursuant to Environmental Laws; and (5) any correspondence, notice of violation, summons, order, complaint, or other document received by Company pertaining to compliance with Environmental Laws.

(c) Company shall promptly comply with any request by City that Company: (1) provide information or access to the Site reasonably necessary to enable City to demonstrate to a third person or governmental agency that no violation of Environmental Laws or Contamination as defined in Section 11.2(b) hereof has existed that has not been corrected or does exist at the Site; or (2) provide signatures, acknowledgments, affidavits, or otherwise cooperate in the manner reasonably required by City to obtain any governmental approvals

necessary to transfer any interest in the Site to Company under Environmental Laws, if such transfer is consistent with the terms hereof.

11.2 Site Contamination

(a) The parties acknowledge that the Site was previously operated by the City as a municipal landfill, and has been classified by NYSDEC a Class 3 hazardous waste site. NYSDEC has required as a condition to further development of the Site that the City enter into a Voluntary Cleanup Agreement which requires, among other things, that the City provide financial assurances or a surety bond (the "Surety Bond") to secure performance by the City of its obligations under the agreement.

(b) City agrees to obtain the Surety Bond.

(c) Company shall, at its own expense, execute the "Work Plan for the Investigation of the Middletown Landfill during Construction of Orange Recycling and Ethanol Production Facility" approved by the NYSDEC pursuant to the Voluntary Cleanup Agreement (the "Work Plan").

(d) City agrees to obtain and maintain environmental liability insurance on terms acceptable to Company with respect to existing Contamination (as defined in Section 9.2(f) below) on or released from the Site as appropriate to the activities being conducted on the Site and will name Company as an additional insured. In addition thereto, City acknowledges that, except to the extent that such Contamination is to be remediated pursuant to Company's execution of the Work Plan, (i) City shall have full responsibility for all of such existing Contamination (regardless of whether such Contamination is known as of the date hereof or discovered subsequent to the date hereof as a result of the execution of such Work Plan or otherwise) and (ii) Company shall not bear any risk or liability with respect to the existing Contamination.

(e) Company shall not cause, by its actions or activities, Contamination of the Site. Company shall at all times handle Hazardous Substances, as defined below, and cause Hazardous Substances (as defined in Section 11.2(g) below) to be handled, in a manner which will not cause an undue risk of Contamination of the Site. City acknowledges that Company may use one or more of the following materials in its operation of the Facility in a manner which will not cause undue risk of Contamination of the Site and will be in accordance with the Environmental Laws: sulfuric acid, lime, caustic soda, urea, ammonia and other materials required for the Process and associated environmental controls.

(f) For purposes of this Lease, the term "Contamination" shall mean the uncontained presence of Hazardous Substances at the Site or arising from the Site at a location and in a state which will require remediation under Environmental Laws.

(g) For purposes of this Lease, "Hazardous Substances" means any material defined as a hazardous substance, pollutant or contaminant under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Action, Compensation and Liability Act of 1980 (42 U.S.C. §§ 9601 et seq.), or any material defined as a regulated substance within the meaning of Solid Waste Disposal Act, 42 U.S.C. §§ 6991-6991i, or any material defined as solid waste or hazardous

waste under the Solid Waste Disposal Act, 15 U.S.C. §§ 6901-6991i, or any material regulated under Section 6(e) of the Toxic Substances Control Act, 15 U.S.C. § 2605(e), or any material defined as solid waste, hazardous waste, hazardous substance, regulated waste, acute hazardous waste, pollutant, or substance acutely hazardous to public health, safety or the environment under the New York Environmental Conservation Law, §§ 1-0101 et seq. (McKinney 1997 & Supp. 1998), and the rules, regulations and policies promulgated thereunder, or any other substance determined to be harmful to human health or the environment by the United States Environmental Protection Agency, NYSDEC or any other government agency having appropriate jurisdiction.

11.3 City's Indemnification with Respect to Environmental Matters

(a) City agrees that it shall defend, indemnify and hold harmless Company, its affiliates and their respective officers, directors, employees and agents (collectively, the "Company Indemnified Parties"), from and against any and all claims (including reasonable expenses and attorney's fees) to the extent that any of the foregoing arise out of, or by reason of, the negligence or willful misconduct of City or anyone acting on City's behalf or under its instructions, including City's suppliers, subcontractors and vendors, their subcontractors and subvendors, and the employees and agents of any of the foregoing in connection with, or incident to, City's obligations hereunder. City is not, however, required to reimburse or indemnify any Company Indemnified Party for loss or claim due to the sole negligence or willful misconduct of any Company Indemnified Party.

(b) City further agrees that it shall defend, indemnify and hold harmless the Company Indemnified Parties from and against:

(i) Any claims (including reasonable expenses and attorney's fees) relating to violation of, or failure of compliance with, Environmental Laws arising out of (i) the conduct or operations of City, its agents, employees, contractors or predecessors at the Site, or the use of the Site by City, its agents, employees, contractors or predecessors, prior to the Commencement Date; (ii) any activity undertaken by City or its affiliates at the Site after the Commencement Date; or (iii) the conduct of the business or operations of City or its agents, employees, contractors or predecessors at other properties, or the use of other properties by City or its agents, employees, contractors or predecessors.

(ii) Any claims (including reasonable expenses and attorney's fees) relating to: (i) personal injury to employees or third parties or damage to the property of third parties arising from the actual or threatened spilling, leaking, pumping, pouring, emitting, discharging, injecting, escaping, leaching, dumping, or disposal of any Hazardous Substance (a "Release") or any Contamination at, on, or migrating from the Site prior to the Commencement Date or migrating from the Site after the Commencement Date due to Contamination at or on the Site prior to the Commencement Date; (ii) any Release or Contamination from those facilities at the Site for which City retains control and responsibility after the Commencement Date, or arising from any other activity undertaken by City or its affiliates at the Site after the Commencement

Date; or (iii) any Release or Contamination on other property or properties owned or operated by City or its affiliates.

11.4 Company's Indemnification with Respect to Environmental Matters

(a) Company agrees that it shall defend, indemnify and hold harmless City, its affiliates and their respective officers, directors, employees and agents (collectively, the "City Indemnified Parties"), from and against any and all claims (including reasonable expenses and attorney's fees) to the extent that any of the foregoing arise out of, or by reason of, the negligence or willful misconduct of Company or anyone acting on Company's behalf or under its instructions, including Company's suppliers, subcontractors and vendors, their subcontractors and subvendors, and the employees and agents of any of the foregoing in connection with, or incident to, Company's obligations hereunder. Company is not, however, required to reimburse or indemnify any City Indemnified Party for loss or claim due to the sole negligence or willful misconduct of any City Indemnified Party.

(b) Company further agrees that it shall defend, indemnify and hold harmless the City Indemnified Parties from and against any and all claims (including reasonable expenses and attorneys' fees) to the extent that any of the foregoing arise out of, or by reason of: (1) any claims relating to violation of, or failure of compliance with, Environmental Laws arising out of the conduct or operation of the business and operations of Company and its affiliates at the Site after the Commencement Date; (2) any claims relating to personal injury to employees or third parties or damage to property of third parties arising from any Contamination or any Response Action (defined below) thereto at, on, or migrating from the Site after the Commencement Date resulting from the operations or use of the Site by Company or its affiliates; and (3) any claims relating to personal injury to employees or third parties or damage to property of third parties arising from the construction, operation or removal of the Facility by Company. Company is not, however, required to reimburse or indemnify any City Indemnified Party for loss or claim due to the sole negligence or willful misconduct of any City Indemnified Party.

11.5 Response Actions. The following provisions shall govern any claims for indemnification with respect to Response Actions:

(a) If either Company or City believes there is a need to undertake the investigation, removal, confinement, remediation or clean up (each a "Response Action") for which such party intends to seek indemnification from the other party, the party seeking indemnification shall promptly provide written notice to the other party and to NYSDEC.

(b) City and Company agree to support and advocate to the maximum extent practicable adoption of a regulatory remediation standard that reflects a Site-specific, risk-based cleanup standard based on future industrial use of the subject property (or such other cleanup standards as both parties agree are cost-effective to implement) (the "Regulatory Remediation Standard"). City and Company agree that they shall mutually request NYSDEC to propose an applicable Regulatory Remediation Standard, and in the event that NYSDEC does so prior to the parties agreeing on another standard, then such standard so proposed by NYSDEC shall be the Regulatory Remediation Standard hereunder.

(c) City and Company agree to support and advocate to the maximum extent practicable the proposal and implementation of Response Actions reflecting that alternative for meeting Regulatory Remediation Standard that (1) has the least costs (considering the present discounted value of both capital cost and operating and maintenance cost); and (2) does not unreasonably interfere with operations at the Site.

11.6 Reservation of Appeal Right

(a) With respect to any matter arising under this Article 9, where the claim giving rise to the obligation of the indemnifying party arises out of an order, directive, or mandate of a federal or state environmental agency or other federal or state governmental body, the parties agree that the indemnifying party shall have the right to appeal or otherwise contest the terms and conditions of such order, directive or mandate, and may postpone compliance with its terms pending final disposition of the appeal (provided that the terms and conditions of such order, directive or mandate are stayed by operation of law or action of the relevant authority during the pendency of such appeal and that, in any event, the construction or operation of the Facility is not stayed or impaired as a result of noncompliance). The indemnified party agrees to cooperate with the indemnifying party to the extent necessary to effectuate the right of appeal. The indemnifying party that exercises the option to appeal hereby agrees to indemnify, defend, save and hold harmless the indemnified party and its officers, directors, employees, agents, successors and permitted assigns from and against any liabilities or damages (including reasonable expenses and attorney's fees and penalties) arising as a consequence. The indemnified party shall promptly, but in no event later than thirty (30) days, notify the indemnifying party of such claim in writing, and upon receipt of notice of such claim the indemnifying party shall be obligated to assume the defense thereof, including all appeals. The indemnifying party shall be deemed to have notice of a claim directed to both the indemnifying party and the indemnified party from the date of receipt if the indemnified party thereafter requests indemnification in writing within a reasonable time. If the indemnified party willfully withholds notice of a claim, or if the indemnified party's late notice of a claim materially prejudices the indemnifying party, the indemnifying party is not required to undertake the defense and indemnity obligation with respect to such claim. If the indemnifying party assumes the defense and indemnity obligation despite late notice, the indemnified party shall reimburse the indemnifying party for any additional costs, including but not limited to attorneys fees solely related to defense of the claim, resulting from or attributable to the late notice.

(b) At its sole discretion the indemnified party may participate in the defense of such claims or in such causes of action with counsel of its own choosing, provided that the costs and attorneys' fees associated with such participation shall be borne by the indemnified party.

11.7 Coordination of Response Action

(a) With respect to any Response Action to any Contamination at, on, or migrating from the Site, the parties agree to coordinate any and all actions and communications regarding such conditions and Response Actions, consistent with the following principles:

(i) Where either or both City or Company is made a party to proceedings under any Environmental Laws under which a Response Action is claimed to be required, but one of the parties acknowledges and agrees that it is responsible for at least 75% of the aggregate costs of the Response Action for which either City or Company is responsible, then the party acknowledging such indemnification obligations shall, upon notice to the party to whom such indemnification is owed, have the right to assume control of the defense of the matter and shall be the "Lead Party" for the Response Action; provided that the other party (the "Non-Lead Party") shall have the right to participate in any such proceedings with separate counsel and consultants retained at the sole cost of the Non-Lead Party.

(ii) Where only one of City or Company, but not the other, is made a party to proceedings under any applicable Environmental Laws under which a Response Action is claimed to be required, and the other party does not acknowledge and agree that it is responsible for at least 75% of the aggregate costs of the Response Action for which either City or Company is responsible, then the party which is the party to the proceedings shall be the Lead Party.

(iii) Where a Response Action is required to remediate any Contamination whose origin is uncertain or for which responsibility is disputed, or where neither party acknowledges and agrees it is responsible for at least 75% of the aggregate cost of the Response Action for which either City or Company is responsible, the parties agree to consult and agree upon interim arrangements for allocation of responsibilities between them with respect to such Response Action and for coordination of communications with involved agencies or other persons. Under such circumstances, each party shall have the right to be represented by separate counsel and technical consultants, and each party shall reserve any claims it may have against the other with respect to indemnification obligations. Any claims or disputes between the parties regarding who is responsible for the Response Action shall be resolved in accordance with Section 19.2 of this Agreement.

(b) Where a party is designated the Lead Party with respect to a Response Action, unless the parties otherwise agree, the Lead Party shall be responsible for:

- (i) the provision of all notices to governmental authorities required by law;
- (ii) engagement of such consultants or other professionals to prepare any required studies, assessments, or plans;
- (iii) consulting with, and obtaining the comments of the Non-Lead Party, with respect to any draft studies, assessments, or plans;
- (iv) submission of any correspondence to, and coordination of communications with, any involved governmental agencies; and
- (v) leading any negotiations with involved governmental agencies.

(c) The Lead Party shall promptly give the Non-Lead Party notice and copies of any correspondence to or from any governmental agency concerning the Response Action or the conditions giving rise to the Response Action. The Non-Lead Party shall be advised of, and have the opportunity to attend, any meetings or other communications with any involved governmental agency.

(d) Each party agrees to refrain, to the maximum extent practicable, from any communications with any involved governmental agency or other entity or person regarding the Response Action or the conditions giving rise to the Response Action, without notice to and the opportunity by the other party to participate in such communication. Either party may engage in a communication with an involved governmental agency, without notice to the other party, if:

(i) the party is required by law to make a notification to the governmental agency within a time period that does not practicably allow an opportunity to first notify the other party, provided that the party undertaking the communication notifies the other party of any such notification as soon as practicable following the provision of such a notice; or

(ii) a governmental agency conducts an inspection or otherwise initiates a communication with the party, provided that the party receiving such contact notifies the other party as soon as practicable following such communication. In making any such notification or engaging in any communication, in no event shall such party advocate or take any action that would significantly hinder, render more difficult or render more expensive the Response Action to be undertaken in accordance with the terms of this Lease.

(e) Neither party shall engage in any communication nor take any action that would significantly hinder, render more difficult or render more expensive any Response Action undertaken in accordance with the terms of the Agreement. If a party breaches these covenants, such party shall release, indemnify, save and hold harmless the Company Indemnified Parties, if City is in breach, or the City Indemnified Parties, if Company is in breach, for any additional costs incurred as a result of such communication or action.

11.8 Comparative Negligence. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Article 11, if negligence of any party seeking indemnification for a claim is adjudged (or otherwise finally determined) to have contributed to such claim: (a) the party from whom indemnification is sought shall only be required to reimburse or indemnify the negligent party for such claim pro rata to the extent that such negligence is not adjudged to have contributed to such claim; and (b) Company (if the negligent party is a Company Indemnified Party) or City (if the negligent party is a City Indemnified Party) shall only be obligated to reimburse the other party for the costs of defending any such suit to the extent such negligence is adjudged (or otherwise finally determined) to have contributed to such claim.

11.9 Inspections. City may, at reasonable times following reasonable prior written notice, enter the Site to conduct reasonable inspections, tests, samplings, or other investigations to satisfy itself that Company has complied with the provisions of this Article 11.

11.10 Remedies

(a) The parties recognize that no adequate remedy at law may exist for a breach of this Article 11. Accordingly, City or Company may obtain specific performance of any provision of this Article 11.

(b) This Article 11 shall not be construed to limit any remedies which either party may have against the other at law or equity for a breach of this Article 11.

11.11 Survival. The provisions of this Article 11 shall survive the termination of Company's tenancy or of this Lease. No subsequent modification or termination of this Lease by agreement of the parties or otherwise shall be construed to waive or to modify any provisions of this Article 11 unless the termination or modification agreement or other document so states in writing.

12. Surrender

(a) Upon the expiration or termination of this Lease, Company shall peaceably leave and surrender the Site to City in the same condition in which the Site was received from City, except that as improved, repaired, rebuilt, restored, altered or added to, as provided in, permitted by or required by any provision of this Lease, the Operating Lease or the City Waste Agreement, and except for ordinary wear and tear. City acknowledges that Company is the lessee of the Facility and any additions or improvements thereto, and that such equipment is the property of the lessor of the Facility and not part of the Site. Within twelve (12) months after the expiration of the Term or sooner termination of this Lease, Company, subject to the Operating Lease, shall, unless Company and City mutually agree otherwise, remove all equipment associated with and constituting the Facility and raze the Facility. Company shall, no later than thirty (30) calendar days prior to the Service Date, post a performance bond (the "Demolition Bond") in the penal sum of \$500,000 (subject to the provisions of Section 12(b) below) to assure delivery of the Site in a clean and safe condition and free of Contamination except as may have resulted from Contamination of the Site prior to the Commencement Date. City acknowledges that the Demolition Bond covers the cost of removal of all equipment and razing of the Facility. Accordingly, notwithstanding the foregoing, City agrees that if Company removes the equipment from the Facility, Company shall have the right to draw against such Demolition Bond (or reduce the amount thereof, at Company's option) in the amount so incurred by Company in connection with such removal. In addition, City and Company agree, at the end of the term of this Lease, to execute and deliver such releases or other documents, in recordable form, as the other party may reasonably request for the purpose of further evidencing the expiration and termination, or of clearing record title, or any and all rights, leasehold, easements and other rights hereunder which shall then have expired or been terminated pursuant to the provisions hereof. The provisions of this paragraph shall survive the expiration or termination of this Lease.

(b) The amount of the Demolition Bond shall be re-determined on each anniversary of that date that is sixty (60) calendar days prior to the Service Date throughout the term by R.W. Beck or any successor engineering firm reasonably acceptable to City and Company (the "Engineering Firm"), in accordance with the following:

(i) The Engineering Firm shall make a good-faith estimate of the actual cost (assuming that such cost would be the result of a competitive bid process) of the removal of all equipment and razing of the Facility;

(ii) The Engineering Firm shall deliver to the City and the Company in writing its calculation of such cost. The amount of the Demolition Bond shall be the greater of \$500,000 or the cost as determined by the Engineering Firm, until the next calculation thereof;

(iii) The Company shall pay the reasonable fees and expenses incurred by the Engineering Firm under this Section 12(b); and

(iv) Notwithstanding the foregoing, if the Company is able, from time to time, to deliver to the City evidence reasonably satisfactory to the City that confirms the likely cost to the City of the removal of all equipment and razing of the Facility, then in such event the City agrees that, in lieu of the provisions set forth immediately hereinabove with respect to the determination by the Engineering Firm of the amount of the Demolition Bond, the Company and the City shall mutually agree upon the amount of the Demolition Bond.

13. Taxes

13.1 Taxes. During the Term of this Lease, Company shall be responsible to pay to City prior to the assessment of any penalties, increases in taxes, and any interest and penalties thereon, if any, which are levied or assessed as a result of the Facility and any other improvements constructed or modified by Company or the personal property of Company on the Site, but Company shall not be responsible for the payment of any other taxes, including, but not limited to, any state or local real estate or property taxes associated with the Site before the Commencement Date. Company may bring a proceeding to contest the validity or amount of any imposition against the Site as to recover payments therefor. City shall cooperate with Company with respect to such proceedings to the extent reasonably necessary or appropriate.

13.2 Empire Zone Designation. Nothing herein contained shall prevent the Company and/or the City from pursuing such benefits as may be available to either of them in the event that the Site is hereafter designated to be situated within an "Empire Zone," or Economic Development Zone as defined in Article 18b of the General Municipal Law of the State of New York; provided however, that such designation of the Site or participation by the Company in any program arising from such designation shall not relieve the Company of its obligations under this Lease, the Host Community Agreement, the City Waste Agreement, or the Comprehensive Waste Agreement.

14. Insurance and Indemnification

(a) Company shall obtain insurance on the Site, including City as a named insured, as required under the provisions of Schedule 4 of the City Waste Agreement.

(b) Except as set forth below, City and Company agree that the indemnification provisions in Schedule 4 of the City Waste Agreement shall govern and control. With respect to matters arising only under the Environmental Laws, the indemnification provisions in Section 11 hereof shall govern and control.

15. Liens. Company shall promptly remove and discharge any charge, lien, security interest, or encumbrance filed against the Site by reason of work performed for Company other than by City. Company may mortgage, pledge, or encumber this Lease, the Facility or other improvements constructed on the Site, without the consent of City, in connection with the financing and any refinancing of the Facility. During the Term of this Lease, City shall not cause any charge, lien, security interest, or encumbrance upon the Site that would interfere with the operation or conduct of Company's business.

16. Eminent Domain. If, during the Term, the Site or any portion thereof is taken by eminent domain or destroyed by the action of any public or quasi-public authority or in the event of a conveyance in lieu thereof so as, in each case, to render continued economic operation of the Facility impracticable (collectively referred to as a "Taking"), this Lease shall terminate as of the date possession shall be taken by the authority and all rent shall be adjusted as of that date. All sums received or recovered by either City or Company or any other person as a result of such Taking shall be applied and paid in the following order or precedence:

(a) To City, of the award attributable to the Site and the Facility the proportion which (i) the fair market value in the Site at the date of the Taking bears to (ii) the fair market value of the Site plus the Facility determined as though the Taking in question had not occurred and without regard to the Lease;

(b) To Company, the balance of all sums so recovered.

17. Termination and Default

17.1 Remedies. During the term of the City Waste Agreement, including any extension thereof, failure of City or Company to perform any of their respective obligations under this Lease shall not result in or permit the termination of this Lease or exclusion of Company from occupancy of the Site, except in accordance with Section 17.2. This Section, however, shall not preclude the parties from enforcing their respective rights hereunder by means other than termination of this Lease or exclusion of Company from occupancy of the Site.

17.2 Default

(a) City Default. Each of the following shall constitute an event of default on the part of City (each, a "City Event of Default"):

(i) The persistent or repeated failure by City to timely perform any material obligation under this Agreement (except obligations to pay money, as to which subsection (ii) below shall apply) unless such failure shall be excused or justified by an act or omission by Company directly related to the performance of such material obligation, provided, however, that no such failure shall constitute a City Event of Default unless and until:

(A) Company shall have given written notice to City stating that in its opinion a particular default exists (to be described in reasonable detail in such notice) which will, unless cured, constitute a material breach of this Lease on the part of City; and

(B) City shall not have either remedied such default or commenced and pursued with diligence the cure of such default within a period of ninety (90) days after Company gives notice pursuant to clause (A) of this paragraph, provided that if City shall have commenced to take reasonable steps to cure such default within such ninety (90) day period, the same shall not constitute a City Event of Default for as long as City continues to pursue with diligence the cure of such default.

(ii) If City fails to pay any sum payable under this Agreement within thirty (30) days after such payment was due, and if such failure is not completely cured within a period of ten (10) days after Company gives written notice to the City of such failure (such written notice is hereinafter referred to as the "First Notice"), Company shall have the right to offset any sum so owing against amounts next owing to City under the Host Agreement. If for any reason the amount of any such available offset does not completely pay Company all sums so owing within ninety (90) days of the date of the First Notice, then Company shall deliver to City an additional written notice (such written notice is hereinafter referred to as the "Second Notice") of such failure of such offset to pay Company in full. If City does not pay to Company all sums then owing within ten (10) days after the Second Notice, this Agreement shall terminate immediately upon written notice thereof by the Company to the City, subject to the provisions of Section 17.3.

(b) Company Default. Each of the following shall constitute an event of default on the part of Company (each, a "Company Event of Default"):

(i) The persistent or repeated failure by Company to timely perform any material obligation under this Agreement (except obligations to pay money, as to which subsection (ii) below shall apply) unless such failure shall be excused or justified by an act or omission by City directly related to the performance of such material obligation, provided, however, that no such failure shall constitute a Company Event of Default unless and until:

(A) City shall have given written notice to Company, together with written notice to any Leasehold Mortgagee (as defined in Schedule 6?), stating that in its opinion a particular default exists (to be described in reasonable detail in such notice) which will, unless cured, constitute a material breach of this Lease on the part of Company; and

(B) Company or any Leasehold Mortgagee shall not have either remedied such default or commenced and pursued with diligence the cure of such default within a period of ninety (90) days after City gives notice pursuant to clause (A) of this paragraph, provided that if Company shall have commenced to take reasonable steps to cure such default within such ninety (90) day period, the same shall

not constitute a Company Event of Default for as long as Company continues to pursue with diligence the cure of such default;

(ii) If Company fails to pay any sum payable under this Agreement within thirty (30) days after such payment was due, and if such failure is not completely cured within a period of ten (10) days after City gives written notice to Company of such failure, City shall have the right to offset the amount so owing from the next payment of Estimated Service Fee (as defined in the City Waste Agreement) due from City.

(c) The occurrence of an event of default that is not cured within the applicable cure period by either party under the City Waste Agreement, the Host Community Agreement, or the Comprehensive Waste Agreement shall also constitute an event of default under this Agreement, and termination of any of said Agreements shall, at the option of the non-defaulting party, terminate this Agreement, subject to the provisions of Section 17.3. In the event that this Agreement is terminated, neither party shall have any further liability to the other hereunder other than any obligations or liabilities which shall expressly survive or arise out of such termination in accordance with the terms hereof. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Company shall not have the right to terminate the Comprehensive Waste Agreement because of an Event of Default by City or the termination of any of such Agreements if City shall, not later than the 180th calendar day following the termination of the City Waste Agreement, pay to Company the contract termination fee described in Section 13(c) of the City Waste Agreement.

17.3 Leasehold Financing. Company shall have the right and power at any time and from time to time during the term of this Lease to execute and deliver one or more mortgages, deeds of trust, collateral assignments, or similar security instruments (hereinafter a "Leasehold Mortgage") encumbering its leasehold interest in the Premises and/or the Improvements, without obtaining the consent of City. If Company or any Leasehold Mortgagee shall send to City a true copy of any such Leasehold Mortgage, together with written notice specifying the name and address of the Leasehold Mortgagee, City agrees that after receipt of such notice and so long as any such Leasehold Mortgage shall remain unsatisfied of record or until written notice of satisfaction is given by the holder to City, the following provisions shall apply:

(a) There shall be no cancellation, surrender, amendment, or modification of this Lease by joint action of City and Company without the prior written consent of the Leasehold Mortgagee.

(b) City shall, upon mailing or giving to Company any notice of default or any other notice hereunder, simultaneously send a copy of such notice to the Leasehold Mortgagee at the address furnished in said written notice or in any subsequent written notice to City changing such address.

(c) City agrees that City will not terminate this Lease following any default by Company hereunder and the expiration of any grace or notice period granted to Company hereunder for the cure of such event of default provided that:

(i) If such default can be cured by the payment or expenditure of money or reasonably can be cured within ninety (90) days and without possession of the Premises, the Leasehold Mortgagee cures the default or breach described in such notice within ninety (90) days following receipt of written notice that Company has failed to timely cure such default; or

(ii) If such default or breach cannot be cured by the payment or expenditure of money or cannot reasonably be cured within ninety (90) days, the Leasehold Mortgagee commences the cure of such default within the ninety (90) day period after receipt of written notice that Company has failed to timely cure such default, and thereafter diligently pursues such cure to completion, even if completion of such cure requires a longer period of time; or

(iii) If such default or breach cannot be cured without possession of the Premises, the Leasehold Mortgagee commences proceedings for foreclosure and sale under the Leasehold Mortgage within the ninety (90) day period after receipt of written notice that Company has failed to timely cure such default, which period shall be deemed extended by the number of days of delay occasioned by judicial restriction against commencement of foreclosure, including, without limitation, a stay imposed by a bankruptcy petition, or occasioned by other circumstances beyond the Leasehold Mortgagee's control, and thereafter the Leasehold Mortgagee diligently pursues such proceedings to completion and, upon obtaining possession of the Premises, diligently pursues the cure of such default to completion.

(d) If a Leasehold Mortgagee shall fail to comply with any of the requirements of this Section 17.3, then and thereupon City shall be released from the covenant of forbearance herein contained as to such Leasehold Mortgagee, and City shall be entitled to proceed to terminate this Lease. Nothing herein contained shall preclude City from terminating this Lease following completion of any proceedings for foreclosure or assignment in lieu of foreclosure to any Leasehold Mortgagee if within ninety (90) days thereafter any default hereunder which can be cured is not cured.

(e) City shall give the Leasehold Mortgagee prompt notice of any intended termination of this Lease no later than ninety (90) days prior to the intended date of such termination and of the amount owing to City as of the date of termination of the Lease.

(f) In the event a Leasehold Mortgagee succeeds to the rights of Company hereunder by foreclosure or assignment in lieu of foreclosure or otherwise, said Leasehold Mortgagee shall be released from any liability hereunder from and after the date of any assignment of its interest hereunder. City acknowledges and confirms that the Leasehold Mortgagee shall have the full and absolute right to assign the rights and obligations of Company hereunder to any party or entity. No Leasehold Mortgagee shall become liable for the performance or observance of any covenants to be performed by Company hereunder unless and until such Leasehold Mortgagee becomes the owner of Company's interest hereunder. Notwithstanding anything herein contained to the contrary, the Leasehold Mortgagee or any person or entity acquiring such leasehold estate shall be liable to perform the obligations

imposed on Company by this Lease only during the period such person has ownership of said leasehold estate or possession of the Premises.

(g) City agrees that in the event of the termination of this Lease by reason of any default by Company, City will enter into a new lease of the Premises with any Leasehold Mortgagee or its nominee for the remainder of the term of this Lease, effective as of the date of such termination, at the rent and upon the terms, options, provisions, covenants and agreements as herein contained, provided that such Leasehold Mortgagee shall make written request upon City for such new lease prior to or within thirty (30) days after the date of such Leasehold Mortgagee's receipt of written notice of such termination, and such written request is accompanied by payment to City of all sums due to City hereunder through the date of such termination, as set forth in City's written notice under subsection (c) immediately hereinabove.

(h) All of the provisions contained in this Lease with respect to Leasehold Mortgages and the rights of the Leasehold Mortgagees shall survive the termination of this Lease for such period of time as shall be necessary to effectuate the rights granted to all Leasehold Mortgagees by the provisions of this Lease.

(i) Nothing herein contained shall require any Leasehold Mortgagee to cure any default by Company hereunder; provided, however, that City agrees to accept the performance by any Leasehold Mortgagee of any obligation under this Lease in lieu of performance by Company.

(j) Notwithstanding anything provided herein, City's right, title and interest in the Premises shall not be subordinated to the lien, priority or security title of any Leasehold Mortgage.

(k) In the event two or more Leasehold Mortgagees each exercise their rights hereunder and there is a conflict which renders it impossible for City to comply with all such requests, the Leasehold Mortgagee whose Leasehold Mortgage would be senior in priority if there were a foreclosure shall prevail.

(l) Upon the reasonable request of any Leasehold Mortgagee, City and Company shall cooperate in including in this Lease by suitable amendment from time to time any provisions reasonably requested by any Leasehold Mortgagee for the purpose of implementing the protective provisions contained in this Section 17.3 for the benefit of such Leasehold Mortgagee. City and Company shall execute, deliver and acknowledge any amendment reasonably necessary to effect any such requirement; provided, however, that any such amendment shall not in any way affect the term or rental under this Lease nor otherwise in any material respect adversely affect any rights of City under this Lease.

(m) Casualty; Condemnation - [This subsection (m) will be completed through negotiations among the City, the Company and the Leasehold Mortgagee, after the Leasehold Mortgagee has been identified]

(n) City and Company acknowledge that the Leasehold Mortgagees shall have the right to intervene in and be a party to any arbitration or litigation affecting the Site or any Leasehold Mortgagee.

18. Notices. Any notice given pursuant to this Lease shall be in writing and may be cabled, telecopied, delivered by hand, mailed by first class, registered mail, return receipt requested, postage prepaid, or dispatched by next day delivery service and, in any case, shall be addressed as follows:

If delivered to the Company:

Pencor-Masada OxyNol, LLC
2170 Highland Avenue
Suite 200
Birmingham, Alabama 35205
Attention: Daryl Harms
Telephone: 205-558-7900
Fax: 205-558-7911

With a copy to:

Pencor-Masada OxyNol, LLC
2170 Highland Avenue
Suite 200
Birmingham, Alabama 35205
Attention: General Counsel
Telephone: 205-558-7900
Fax: 205-558-7911

If delivered to the City:

City of Middletown
16 James Street
Middletown, New York 10940
Attention: Joseph DeStefano
Mayor
Telephone: 845-346-4100
Fax: 845-343-7439

With a Copy to:

Alex Smith, Esq.
Corporation Counsel
City of Middletown, New York
16 James Street
Middletown, New York 10940
Telephone: 845-346-4139
Fax: 845-346-4146

Either party may change the address to which its communications are delivered by notice to the other parties. Any communication given in accordance with this Section shall be deemed to have been given to a party upon its receipt by such party or upon such party's refusal to accept its delivery.

19. Assignment and Subletting

(a) This Lease may not be assigned by Company and the Site may not be sublet without the prior written consent of City, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld or delayed; provided that Company may, without such consent, assign this Agreement, sublet the Site or mortgage the leasehold interest under this Lease in connection with the financing and refinancing from time to time of the Facility and/or may assign this Lease to an affiliate of Company. Nothing in this section shall prevent Company from subcontracting or assigning its obligations or rights under this Lease to third parties, provided that Company remains liable for the performance of its obligations hereunder.

(b) This Lease may not be assigned by City without the prior consent of Company, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld or delayed.

(c) This Lease shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the permitted successors and assign of the parties hereto pursuant to this Section. Any attempted assignment made contrary to this Section shall be void.

20. Subordination and Nondisturbance. Provided City obtains a nondisturbance agreement from the mortgagee benefiting Company and satisfactory to Company, the Lease shall be subordinate to any mortgage upon the Site.

21. Governing Law and Dispute Resolution

21.1 Governing Law. All claims, disputes, and other matters concerning the interpretation and enforcement of this Lease shall be finally decided pursuant to New York law, without the application of its choice of law rules.

21.2 Dispute Resolution

(a) Except as otherwise provided herein, any claim, action, dispute or controversy of any kind arising out of or relating to this Lease or concerning any aspect of performance by City or Company (each a "Party") under the terms of this Agreement

("Dispute") shall be resolved by mandatory and binding arbitration administered by the American Arbitration Association (the "AAA") pursuant to the Federal Arbitration Act (Title 9 of the United States Code) in accordance with this Lease and the then-applicable Commercial Arbitration Rules of the AAA. The Parties acknowledge and agree that the transactions evidenced and contemplated hereby involve "commerce" as contemplated in Section 2 of the Federal Arbitration Act. If Title 9 of the United States Code is inapplicable to any such Dispute for any reason, such arbitration shall be conducted pursuant to this Lease and the then-applicable Commercial Arbitration Rules of the AAA. To the extent that any inconsistency exists between this Lease and the foregoing statutes or rules, this Lease shall control. Judgment upon the award rendered by the arbitrator acting pursuant to this Lease may be entered in, and enforced by, any court having jurisdiction, absent manifest disregard by such arbitrator of applicable law; provided, however, that the arbitrator shall not amend, supplement or reform in any manner any of the rights or obligations of any Party hereunder or the enforceability of any of the terms or provisions of this Lease. Any arbitration proceedings under this Lease shall be conducted in New York, New York before a single arbitrator who has no direct or indirect relationship with any Party or any Party's Affiliate and who has recognized expertise in solid waste management and real estate law practice.

(b) Any Party may commence an arbitration provided for in Section (a) by serving a written notice of arbitration. Within ten (10) days after a Party's receipt of such notice, the Parties who are parties to the Dispute shall agree upon a qualified arbitrator. If the Parties cannot agree within such 10-day period, an arbitrator shall be appointed by the AAA. If a replacement arbitrator is necessary for any reason, such replacement arbitrator shall be appointed by the AAA.

(c) Any Party may bring summary proceedings (including, without limitation, a plea in abatement or motion to stay further proceedings) in court to compel arbitration of any Dispute in accordance with this Lease.

(d) All statutes of limitation that would otherwise be applicable shall apply to any arbitration proceeding. Any attorney-client privilege and other protection against disclosure of privileged or confidential information (including, without limitation, any protection afforded the work-product of any attorney) that could otherwise be claimed by any Party shall be available to, and may be claimed by, any such Party in any arbitration proceeding. No Party waives any attorney-client privilege or any other protection against disclosure of privileged or confidential information by reason of anything contained in, or done pursuant to, the arbitration provisions of this Lease.

(e) The arbitration shall be conducted and concluded as soon as is reasonably practicable, based on a schedule established by the arbitrator. Any arbitration award shall be based on and accompanied by findings of fact and conclusions of law, shall be conclusive as to the facts so found and shall be confirmable by any court having jurisdiction over the Dispute, provided that such award, findings and conclusions are not in manifest disregard of applicable law.

(f) Each Party shall bear its own expenses of the arbitration, including, without limitation, fees and expenses of counsel incident to any mediation or arbitration. The

fees and expenses of the arbitrator and the AAA shall be borne equally by the Parties. The arbitrator shall have the power and authority to award expenses to the prevailing Party if the arbitrator elects to do so.

(g) In order for an arbitration award to be conclusive, binding and enforceable under this Lease, the arbitration must follow the procedures set forth in the portions of this Lease relating to such arbitration and any award or determination shall not be in manifest disregard of applicable law. The obligation to arbitrate any Dispute shall be binding upon the successors and assigns of each of the Parties.

22. Recording of Lease. This Lease, or a memorandum thereof, may be recorded or filed of record in any public office for recording of deeds.

23. Right of Setoff. Notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, the Company may set off against amounts payable to the City under this Agreement in accordance with the terms of Section 3(f) of the Host Community Agreement.

24. Miscellaneous

24.1 Exclusivity. No persons other than the parties hereto shall be deemed to have any interest under this Lease.

24.2 Time of the Essence. Time shall be of the essence in the performance of this Lease.

24.3 Entire Agreement. This Lease, together with the City Waste Agreement, the Comprehensive Waste Agreement and the Host Community Agreement, (i) is the entire understanding of the parties with respect to the subject hereof and supersedes all prior agreements, understandings and commitments with respect thereto and (ii) may be modified only by written agreement executed by both parties.

24.4 Severability. If any provision of this Lease is found to be unenforceable, the balance of this Lease shall continue to be in full force and effect.

24.5 Counterparts. This Lease may be executed in two or more counterparts, each of which shall be an original. It shall not be necessary in making proof of the contents of this Lease to produce or account for more than one such counterpart.

24.6 Headings. The section headings of this Lease are for convenience only and shall not be construed as defining or limiting in any way the scope or intent of the provisions hereof.

24.7 Conventions. Unless otherwise specifically provided in this Lease:

(a) Terms defined in the singular have the corresponding plural meaning when used in the plural, and terms defined in the plural have the corresponding singular meaning when used in the singular;

(b) Words importing any gender include the other genders;

(c) References to agreements, certificates and other legal instruments include all subsequent amendments thereto, and changes to, and restatements or replacements of, such agreements, certificates or instruments that are duly entered into and effective against the parties thereto or their permitted successors and assigns;

(d) References to a party or parties means a party or the parties to this Lease;

(e) References to Persons include their permitted successors and assigns; where "Person" means a corporation, limited liability company, partnership, business trust, trust, joint venture, company, firm, individual, company, municipality or other governmental entity;

(f) The term "include", "includes" and "including" means, include, includes and including without limitation (as the case may be);

(g) References to attachments and sections mean the attachments to, and sections of, this Lease;

(h) References to this Lease mean this Lease, including all attachments;

(i) The term "day" means a calendar day and includes Saturdays, Sundays and holidays, except that, if any payment obligation to be performed under this Lease falls due on a Saturday, Sunday or a holiday on which State banks are not open for business, the obligation shall be due on the next business day thereafter;

(j) A reference to a statute or to a regulation issued by a governmental authority includes the statute or regulation in force as of the date hereof, together with all amendments and supplements thereto and any statute or regulation substituted for such statute or regulations; and

(k) A reference to a governmental agency, department, board, commission or other public body or to a public officer includes an entity or officer that or who succeeds to substantially the same functions as those performed by such public body or officer as of the date of this Lease.

25. Local Union Building Trade Labor.

The Company hereby acknowledges and confirms to and agrees with the City that, unless prohibited from doing so by applicable law, the Company shall use local union building trade labor in the construction of the Facility.

[SIGNATURES ON FOLLOWING PAGE]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have executed this Lease as of the day and year first above written.

PENCOR-MASADA OXYNOL, LLC

By: Daryl E. Harris by Terry W. Johnson
Name: attorney-in-fact
Title: Daryl E. Harris
Manager

CITY OF MIDDLETOWN

By: [Signature] Mayor
Name: [Signature]
Title: [Signature]

ATTACHMENT A

[Site Description]

[TO BE ATTACHED PRIOR TO FINANCIAL CLOSING]

ATTACHMENT B

Property Rights

- From the City owned parcel containing the City wastewater treatment plan located on Orange County tax map Section 49, Block 1, Parcel 8 to the City boundary including existing City right-of-ways ("ROWs") now used for wastewater treatment effluent water conveyance inside or outside the City; and
- Any City ROW available, if any, on the parcel shown on Section 49, Block 1, Parcel 7.42, reportedly owned by the Middletown Board of Education, and connection to Abe Issecks Drive; and
- Any City ROWs, if any, on property owned by the Middletown and New Jersey Rail Road Company or its successor; and
- Any City ROWs, if any, on property owned by Orange and Rockland Utilities or its successor; and
- On all lands conveyed to the City from the Consolidated Rail Corporation inside or outside the City; and
- Any existing and future easements, ROWs, or similar rights controlled by the City and extending from inside or outside the City to Dolson Road, Town of Wawayanda, Orange County, New York.

ATTACHMENT C

[City Requirements Regarding Approvals and Permits]

1. The City reserves the right to require proof of compliance with the approved site plan, including but not limited to the installation of traffic control devices and/or street improvements, on or before the start of construction.
2. The Company must obtain an extension of special use permit and site plan approval from the Middletown Planning Board.
3. Prior to construction, the Company must obtain necessary permits, including but not limited to building permits, from the Middletown Department of Public Works.
4. The Company agrees to adhere to field construction conditions imposed by the Middletown Department of Public Works.